

CONFERENCES, CONGRESSES,  
MEETINGS, ETC.

KEY QUESTION:

CONTINUING  
vs.  
SINGLETON

CONFERENCES, CONGRESSES,  
MEETINGS, ETC.

Ex. "Singleton"

BOTH Authority & Bibliographic Records:

X11 2 International Conference on Parallel  
Computing in Electrical Engineering |d (2000  
: |c Trois-Rivieres, Quebec)

CONFERENCES, CONGRESSES,  
MEETINGS, ETC.

Ex. "Ongoing"

Authority Record:

111 2 International Conference on Parallel  
Computing

Bibliographic Record:

X11 2 International Conference on Parallel  
Computing |n (6<sup>th</sup> : |d (2000 : |c San Francisco,  
Calif.)

CONFERENCES, CONGRESSES,  
MEETINGS, ETC.

A2, 24.7: OMIT from Main Heading  
Indications of Number, Frequency, or  
Years of Convocation

Ex. Analogies Symposium

NOT: Second Analogies Symposium

Ex. Louisiana Cancer Conference

NOT: Biennial Louisiana Cancer Conference

CONFERENCES, CONGRESSES,  
MEETINGS, ETC.

LCRI 24.13, TYPE 6: Named Meetings

If a Named Meeting Contains the Entire  
Name of its Corporate Body AND a  
Generic Term for the Meeting, Enter  
Subordinately to the Corporate Body  
Heading

CONFERENCES, CONGRESSES,  
MEETINGS, ETC.

Conference Name given as:

Annual Conference of the American Academy of  
Advertising

NAF (Umbrella heading):

110 2 American Academy of Advertising. |b  
Conference

Bib Heading:

X10 2 American Academy of Advertising. |b  
Conference |n (22<sup>nd</sup> : |d 1980 : |c University of  
Missouri-Columbia)

CONFERENCES, CONGRESSES,  
MEETINGS, ETC.

LCRI 24.7B: Do NOT Add Date, Number, or Place to Authority Heading if Conference in ONGOING --even if Meetings held all in one place.

Applies to Meetings Entered Directly Under Own Name and to those with Generic Names Entered Subordinately Under Associated Corporate Bodies.

CONFERENCES, CONGRESSES,  
MEETINGS, ETC.

Conference Name Given as:  
First Constitutional Convention of the Congress of Industrial Organizations

NAF (Umbrella heading):  
110 2 Congress of Industrial Organizations (U.S.). |b Constitutional Convention

Bib Heading:  
X10 2 Congress of Industrial Organizations (U.S.). |b Constitutional Convention |n (1<sup>st</sup> : |d 1938 : |c Pittsburgh, Pa.)

CONFERENCES, CONGRESSES,  
MEETINGS, ETC.

Conference Name Given as: 5<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of the Nigerian Political Science Association

NAF (Umbrella Heading):  
110 2 Nigerian Political Science Association. |b Conference

Bib Heading:  
X10 2 Nigerian Political Science Association. |b Conference |n (5<sup>th</sup> : |d 1978 : |c University of Ife)

CONFERENCES, CONGRESSES,  
MEETINGS, ETC.

Conference Name given as: Human Factors Society 1979 Annual Meeting

NAF (Umbrella Heading):  
110 2 Human Factors Society (U.S.). |b Meeting

Bib Heading:  
X10 2 Human Factors Society (U.S.). |b Meeting |d (1979 : |c Boston, Mass.)

CONFERENCES, CONGRESSES,  
MEETINGS, ETC.

In ALL Other Cases (than the Generic Meeting Name + Associated Corporate Body), Enter Named Meetings DIRECTLY --Under Their Own Names!

CONFERENCES, CONGRESSES,  
MEETINGS, ETC.

Conference Name given as: Miami University Conference on Sentence Combining and the Teaching of Writing  
(Presumably a single conference)

NAF and Bib Heading:  
X11 2 Miami University Conference on Sentence Combining and the Teaching of Writing |d (1978)

## CONFERENCES, CONGRESSES, MEETINGS, ETC.

Conference Name given as:  
Unesco International Chemistry  
Conference  
(Presumably a single conference)

NAF and Bib Heading:  
X11 2 Unesco International Chemistry  
Conference |d (1978 : |c Perth, W.A.)

## CONFERENCE CONFLICTS!: Name or Date Qualifiers

Ex.  
Already in NAF (for another state): Governor's  
Conference on Education

ADD QUALIFIED form to NAF:  
111 2 Governor's Conference on Education (Kan.)

Bib Heading:  
111 2 Governor's Conference on Education (Kan.)  
|n (1<sup>st</sup> : |d 1954 : |c Topeka, Kan.)

## CONFERENCE CONFLICTS!: Name or Date Qualifiers

Ex.  
Already in NAF (but not same conference):  
International Symposium on Quality Control

ADD QUALIFIED form to NAF:  
111 2 International Symposium on Quality Control  
(1974- )  
Bib Heading:  
111 2 International Symposium on Quality Control  
(1974- ) |n (1<sup>st</sup> : |d 1974 : |c Geneva, Switzerland)

## CONFERENCE CONFLICTS!: Additional Date Qualifiers

Two or More Meetings of Same Conference Held  
the SAME YEAR:

Ex.  
111 2 Conference agricole interalliee |n (1<sup>st</sup> : |d  
1919 Feb. 11-15 : |c Paris, France)  
111 2 Conference agricole interalliee |n (2<sup>nd</sup> : |d  
1919 Mar. 17-19 : |c Paris, France)

## CONFERENCE CONFLICTS!: Location Qualifiers

PREFER Institution Name Associated with the  
Conference (within the Same Source) as  
Location Qualifier

LCRI 24.7B --Choose Form of Location Qualifier in  
SOURCE used for Conference Name.

Do NOT Use Other Locations Unless there is NO  
Location Associated with SOURCE.

## CONFERENCE CONFLICTS!: Location Qualifiers

LCRI 24.7B -- If BOTH Institution and Local Place  
Appear in Source, Prefer Institution Without  
Local Place Name Unless Institution Name is  
"Very Weak" >>>Judgment!!

Do NOT Use Name of Hotel, Convention Center,  
Building as LOCATION Unless Conference Held  
Outside a Local Place

Transcribe Institution Name (as Qualifier) in  
Nominative Case in Language in which Found in  
Source—NOT Necessarily the Authority Form!!

CONFERENCE CONFLICTS!:  
Location Qualifiers

ELECTRONIC CONFERENCES:

DO NOT ADD ANY LOCATION QUALIFIERS!!

Named Conference with Acronym or Initialism AND Abbreviated or Full Form of YEAR:

- KEEP ABBREVIATED Form of Year!
- REPEAT Full Form of Year in Qualifier!

Ex. Ex. GAGETECH '92  
111 2 GAGETECH '92 |d (1992 : |c Dearborn, Mich.)

Named Conference with Acronym or Initialism AND Abbreviated or Full Form of YEAR:

Ex. TOOLS Europe '94  
111 2 TOOLS Europe '94 |d (1994 : |c Versailles, France)

Ex. AFPAC 2000  
111 2 AFPAC 2000 |d (2000 : |c Kiel, Germany)

EXCEPTION: OMIT Abbreviated or Full Form of Year from Heading -- If ALL 3 CONDITIONS apply:

- Conference is Ongoing
- Conference Name remains the SAME for each conference
- Conference Name is used as an entry on the Bibliographic record for the Conference Proceedings Cataloged as a SERIAL

EXCEPTION: OMIT Abbreviated or Full Form of Year from Heading -- If ALL 3 CONDITIONS apply:

ADD QUALIFIER (Conference) to the Acronym/Initialism representing the Conference Name:

111 2 CAV (Conference)

AMBIGUOUS ENTITIES, a.k.a. "EVENTS" as X11s:

CHARACTERISTICS:

- 1.) Formally Convened
- 2.) Directed Toward a Common Goal
- 3.) Capable of Being Reconvened
- 4.) Have Formal Name, Location, Date, and Duration that can be Determined in Advance

### Exhibitions, Fairs, Festivals, Etc.

Ex. Ghana Industry & Technology Fair

Ex. Festival of Swamps

Ex. Portland Rose Festival

Ex. Goodhue County Fair (Goodhue, Minn.)

### Exhibitions, Fairs, Festivals, Etc.

Do **NOT** add Date and/or Location if Integral Parts of Name:

Ex. Biennale di Venezia |n (36<sup>th</sup> : |d 1972)

Ex. World's Columbian Exposition |d (1893 : |c Chicago, Ill.)

Ex. Expo 67 |c (Montreal, Quebec)

### Exhibitions, Fairs, Festivals, Etc.

Do **NOT REPEAT** Location if it is Integral Part of Name:

Ex. Vancouver Arts of the Book Exhibition |d (1986)

Ex. Paris Symposium on Radio Astronomy |d (1958)

Ex. Arden House Conference on Medicine and Anthropology |d (1961)

### AMBIGUOUS ENTITIES, a.k.a. "EVENTS" as X11s:

- Athletic Contests
- Competitions
- Contests
- Military Expeditions
- Scientific Expeditions
- Games
- Parades
- Public Celebrations, pageants, anniversaries
- Races
- Sporting Events
- Tournaments

### AMBIGUOUS ENTITIES, a.k.a. "EVENTS" as X11s:

- If Name Does **NOT** Indicate/ Imply Idea of an Event, **ADD QUALIFIER**

Ex. Tour de France (Bicycle race)

Ex. Rose Bowl (Football game)

- Do NOT Add the Pre-August 1996 Heading as a Reference Unless in A2 Form

### CROSS REFERENCES for Conferences, Congresses, Meetings, etc.

Another Language version of Conference Name present:

Ex. 111 2 Conference Europe-Afrique |d (1979 : |c Lausanne, Switzerland)

411 2 Euro-Afrikanische Konferenz |d (1979 : |c Lausanne, Switzerland)

INVERTED REFERENCES for  
Conferences, Congresses,  
Meetings, etc.

Make Inverted Reference from the  
**FIRST word** following the name (or  
abbreviation of the name) of a  
sponsor when sponsor's name is first  
element of Conference name

INVERTED REFERENCES for  
Conferences, Congresses,  
Meetings, etc.

Ex.

- 111 2 IBM Scientific Computing  
Symposium on Environmental Sciences |d  
(1966 : |c Yorktown Heights, N.Y.)
- 411 2 Scientific Computing Symposium on  
Environmental Sciences, IBM
- 411 2 Symposium on Environmental  
Sciences, IBM Scientific Computing

INVERTED REFERENCES for  
Conferences, Congresses,  
Meetings, etc.

Ex.

- 111 2 Governor's Conference on  
Education (Kan.)
- 411 2 Conference on Education,  
Governor's

INVERTED REFERENCES for  
Conferences, Congresses,  
Meetings, etc.

**\*\*NOTE\*\***

**OMIT PARENTHETICAL  
ADDITIONS for INVERTED  
REFERENCES !**

INVERTED REFERENCES for  
Conferences, Congresses,  
Meetings, etc.

Make INVERTED REFERENCES from the  
**GENERIC TERM** in the Heading --that  
indicates it is for a meeting, conference,  
symposium, workshop, etc.-- when this  
**GENERIC TERM is PRECEDED by  
WORD(S)** that may **NOT** be recognized  
as part of the Conference Name

INVERTED REFERENCES for  
Conferences, Congresses,  
Meetings, etc.

- Ex. 111 2 International Conference on Industrial  
Relations |d (1965 : |c Tokyo, Japan)  
411 2 Conference on Industrial Relations,  
International
- Ex. 111 2 Work Conference on Literacy  
411 2 Conference on Literacy, Work