

CONFLICTS!!

LC DEFINITION : CONFLICT Exists When A2 Heading for One Body is the **SAME** as the A2 Heading for Another Body

When 2 or More Corporate Bodies Have the **SAME NAME**, ADD QUALIFIER to Each Name

CONFLICTS!!

LC: Conflict Determination
Includes Headings for Earlier Names (4XX) to Later Names --- **BUT EXCLUDES** Names Treated as **VARIANTS**

IGNORE Conflicts That Occur **ONLY** Between Names Used as **VARIANTS**

CONFLICTS!!

CONFLICT: 1XX <<>> 1XX
EACH Heading is **QUALIFIED**

CONFLICT: 4XX <<>> 4XX
NO QUALIFIERS NECESSARY

CONFLICT: 1XX <<>> 4XX
QUALIFY 4XX ONLY

CONFLICTS!!

Ex. Arlington Development Center (Arlington, Tex.)
[Independent, Non-Government Body]

Ex. Arlington Development Center (Arlington, S.D.)
[Government Body Belonging to City of Arlington]

Ex. Arlington Development Center (Infodata, Inc.)
[Subordinate NonGovernmental Body]

Ex. Arlington Development Center (S.D.)
[Government Body Belonging to State of S.D.]

CONFLICTS!!

“NON CONFLICTS” –

1.) Government Bodies that are NOT Institutions

DF. Government Bodies = Those Bodies Whose Immediate Parent Body is the Heading for the Government –OR– Whose Immediate Parent Body is Entered Subordinately to the Heading for the Government

CONFLICTS!!

“NON-CONFLICTS” –

1.) Government Bodies that are NOT Institutions

DF. Non Government Body = Body Whose Immediate Parent Body is Entered Under a Heading that is NOT the Name of a Government

CONFLICTS!!

Ex. GOVERNMENT BODY:

110 2 National Endowment for the Arts (U.S.)

410 1 United States. |b National Endowment for the Arts (U.S.)

Ex. NON-GOVERNMENT BODY:

110 2 Cultural Resources Development Project (National Endowment for the Arts)

410 2 National Endowment for the Arts (U.S.). |b Cultural Resources Development Project

CONFLICTS!!

WHEN TO QUALIFY—GOVERNMENT BODIES OTHER THAN INSTITUTIONS:

If a Government Body-- Other Than a Government Institution- is Entered Under Its Own Name, **ADD** the Name of Government as a **QUALIFIER** Unless Already Present in the Name

(Government Institutions = Bodies such as Schools, Libraries, Laboratories, Hospitals, Archives, Museums, Prisons, etc.)

CONFLICTS!!

QUALIFIER of Government Name is **REQUIRED** Even if Name Includes a Proper Noun or Adjective (that is Other than the Government Name)

Ex. 110 2 Council on International Economic Policy (U.S.)

410 1 United States. |b Council on International Economic Policy

BUT-- Do NOT QUALIFY:

U.S. Council on International Economic Policy

CONFLICTS!!

Ex. 110 2 Dundee Harbour Trust (Great Britain)

410 1 Great Britain. |b Dundee Harbour Trust

BUT DO NOT ADD QUALIFIER If Name of Government or Its Surrogate is Already Present in Corporate Body Name:

Ex. 110 2 Baltimore Redevelopment Corporation

410 1 Baltimore (Md.). |b Redevelopment Corporation

CONFLICTS!!

FORM OF QUALIFIER – NAME of GOVERNMENT

USE CATALOG ENTRY FORM as Modified by 23.4A1, 24.4C1, Appendix B4

Ex. 110 2 Yu cheng po wu kuan (China)

410 1 China (Republic : 1949-). |b Yu cheng po wu kuan

DO NOT USE: Yu cheng po wu kuan (China : Republic : 1949-)

CONFLICTS!!

FORM OF QUALIFIER – NAME of GOVERNMENT

Ex. 110 2 Arbeitskreis Wissenschaftsgeschichte (Germany)

410 1 Germany (East). |b Ministerium fur Hoch- und Fachschulwesen. |b Arbeitskreis Wissenschaftsgeschichte

DO NOT USE:

Arbeitskreis Wissenschaftsgeschichte (Germany : East)

CONFLICTS!!

WHEN TO QUALIFY—ALL OTHER BODIES (Than Government Bodies that are NOT Institutions)

If a Non Government Body –OR– a Government Institution is Entered Directly Under Its Own Name, **ADD** a **QUALIFIER** – if the Addition Assists in Understanding of Nature or Purpose of Body

In Case of **DOUBT**, **DO NOT ADD QUALIFIER**

CONFLICTS!!

CHOICE OF QUALIFIER

Rules: Choose Qualifier “Most Appropriate” to Heading

Possible Categories for QUALIFIERS

- 1st Name of Place or Jurisdiction that Reflects Scope of Body’s Activities**
- 2nd Name of Local Place in which Corporate Body Located**
- 3rd Name of Higher or Related Body**

CONFLICTS!!

PLACE NAME or JURISDICTION as QUALIFIER:

USE CATALOG-ENTRY FORM as Modified by 23.4A1, 24.4C1, Appendix B4

Ex. 110 2 Rome Historical Society (Rome, N.Y.)

NOT: Rome Historical Society (Rome, (N.Y.))

CONFLICTS!!

PLACE NAME or JURISDICTION as QUALIFIER:

Ex. 110 2 Northside High School (Saint Joseph, Mich.)

NOT: Northside High School (Saint Joseph, Mich. : Township)

Ex. 110 2 Central Area Farmers Support Group (Wash.)

NOT: Central Area Farmers Support Group (Wash. (State))

CONFLICTS!!

HEADINGS ALREADY CODED AACR2

But Lacking Qualifier

DO NOT ADD QUALIFIER—

UNLESS a CONFLICT or Other “Extreme Need” Arises

Ex. 110 2 Bicentennial Committee on Historic Houses

DO NOT CHANGE to:

110 2 Bicentennial Committee on Historic Houses (Morris, Conn.)

CONFLICTS!!

INSTITUTION NAME AS QUALIFIER

Give Name of Institution in FORM and LANGUAGE on which Heading is Based – NOT Necessarily CATALOG ENTRY Form

Ex. NAF FORM:

110 2 Southern State College (Springfield, S.D.)

BUT USE as QUALIFIER:

Newman Club (Southern State College)

NOT: Newman Club (Southern State College (Springfield, S.D.))

CONFLICTS!!

INSTITUTION NAME AS QUALIFIER

USE Body's CURRENT NAME as QUALIFIER

If Qualifier Being Added to Name of Body That No Longer Exists, USE NAME APPROPRIATE at Time Body Ceased

Ex. 110 2 Center for Materials Science (National Measurement Laboratory)
410 2 National Measurement Laboratory (U.S.). |b Center for Materials Science

NOT: Center for Materials Science (National Measurement Laboratory (U.S.))

CONFLICTS!!

INSTITUTION NAME AS QUALIFIER

EXCEPTION to NOT USING CATALOG ENTRY FORM in QUALIFIER:

Case where Combination of Corporate Name Plus Qualifier CONFLICTS in NAF >> Use CATALOG ENTRY Form in QUALIFIER

Ex. 110 2 Newman Club (St. Joseph's College (Brooklyn, New York, N.Y.))

Ex. 110 2 Newman Club (St. Joseph's College (Philadelphia, Pa.))

CONFLICTS!!

INSTITUTION NAME AS QUALIFIER

ANOTHER CASE where CATALOG-ENTRY FORM Can Be Used in QUALIFIER:

If QUALIFIER Entails a Higher or Related Body Entered Subordinately

--Then Can Use Either Parent Body Alone --OR-- CATALOG-ENTRY Form

Ex. 110 2 Institut avtomatiki i electrometrii (Akademiia nauk SSR)

OR 110 2 Institut avtomatiki i electrometrii (Akademiia nauk SSR. Sibirskoe otdeleinie)

410 2. Akademiia nauk SSR. |b Sibirskoe otdeleinie. |b Institut avtomatiki i electrometrii

CONFLICTS!!

INSTITUTION NAME AS QUALIFIER

If Name of Institution CHANGES or Changes in Institution

Structure/Associations Occur,

Establish Separate Heading for the Body Being Qualified and Connect "Earlier" & "Later" Heading Forms with "See also"s (5XXs)

CONFLICTS!!

INSTITUTION NAME AS QUALIFIER-- NAME CHANGE

Ex. 110 2 Dokumentations-Leistelle Afrika (Deutsches Institut fur Afrika-Forschung)
510 2 Dokumentations-Leistelle Afrika (Institut fur Afrika-Kunde)

Ex. 110 2 Dokumentations-Leistelle Afrika (Institut fur Afrika-Kunde)

510 2 Dokumentations-Leistelle Afrika (Deutsches Institut fur Afrika-Forschung)

CONFLICTS!!

NAME OF JURISDICTION OR LOCALITY AS QUALIFIER -- NAME CHANGE

Use Heading for the CURRENT GEOGRAPHIC ENTITY as QUALIFIER

If Corporate Body you must Qualify No Longer Exists, Use the Heading for the LATEST GEOGRAPHIC NAME in Use During the Lifetime of the Body

CONFLICTS!!

NAME OF JURISDICTION OR LOCALITY AS QUALIFIER -NAME CHANGE

CHANGE Established Heading Whenever Existing Qualifier Becomes Inappropriate

Ex. 110 2 Midlands Museum (Zimbabwe)
410 2 Midlands Museum (Southern Rhodesia)
[Museum founded 1972; Govt. Name Change 1980]

Ex. 110 2 Fourth Presbyterian Church (Bethesda, Md.)
410 2 Fourth Presbyterian Church (Washington, D.C.)
[Church founded 1828, Washington, D.C.; moved to Bethesda, Md. 1957]

CONFLICTS!!

GOVERNMENTS

When One Place Name Represents a **SOVEREIGN ENTITY** and Other of **SAME NAME** Is **NOT** a Sovereign Entity, **DO NOT QUALIFY** Name of **SOVEREIGN ENTITY**

Ex. 151 Italy (Tex.) for the Town

Ex. 151 Italy for the "Sovereign Entity"

CONFLICTS!!

GOVERNMENTS

When a Succession of Jurisdictions Apply to **SAME** Place Name, **USE ONE HEADING** for **ALL** the Jurisdictions -- Despite Differences Between Them

Ex. 151 North Carolina
NOT: North Carolina (Colony); North Carolina (State)

Ex. 151 Texas
NOT: Texas (Republic); Texas (State)

CONFLICTS!!

GOVERNMENTS

When a Succession of Jurisdictions Apply to **SAME** Place Name, **USE ONE HEADING** for **ALL** the Jurisdictions -- Despite Differences Between Them

Ex. 151 Hawaii

NOT: Hawaii (Kingdom); Hawaii (Republic); Hawaii (State)

Ex. 151 India

NOT: India (Dominion); India (Republic)

CONFLICTS!!

LCRI: "However, when the geographic qualifier added to a name to reflect its current status is not appropriate for the earlier entry, use two headings and qualify each."

Ex. 151 Brabant (Belgium)
151 Brabant (Duchy)
Ex. 151 Tuscany (Italy)
151 Tuscany (Grand Duchy)
Ex. 151 Venice (Italy)
151 Venice (Republic)
Ex. 151 Aragon (Spain)
151 Aragon (Kingdom)

CONFLICTS!!

CASE: Independent State (or Country) is Absorbed into Existing State (or Country) -- **BUT RETAINS SAME NAME** It Had as Independent Entity:

- 1.) Create New Heading for New Entity **BUT**
- 2.) Retain Heading for Former Entity

Ex. Existing Heading: Hong Kong
New/Additional Heading: Hong Kong (China)
[Reverted to China 1997]

Ex. Existing Heading: Eritrea (Ethiopia)
New/Additional Heading: Eritrea
[Declared independence 1993]

CONFLICTS!!

CASE: Conflict with Place Name Within SAME Larger Jurisdiction in State, Province, or Territory of Australia, Canada, U.S., or Malaysia:

ADD TYPE of GOVERNMENT as QUALIFIER to the Larger Geographic Entity

Ex. 151 Malacca (Malacca)
151 Malacca (State)

NOT: Malacca

Ex. 151 New York (N.Y.)
151 New York (State)

NOT: New York

CONFLICTS!!

CASE: Name of State, Province, or Territory of Australia, Canada, U.S., or Malaysia **CONFLICTS** with Place Name in Another Jurisdiction, **DO NOT QUALIFY** State, Province, Territory; **QUALIFY** the Other Jurisdiction Name:

Ex. 151 Alberta [Province in Canada]
Other Jurisdiction: 151 Alberta (Va.)

Ex. 151 Victoria [State in Australia]
Other Jurisdiction: 151 Victoria (Tex.)

Ex. 151 Virginia [State in U.S.]
Other Jurisdiction: 151 Virginia (Minn.)

EXCEPTION: Washington (State); etc.

CONFLICTS!!

ADD a QUALIFIER to Heading for Jurisdiction That Does NOT Conflict in Following 2 Cases:

Case 1.) When Heading for Jurisdiction is **SAME** as the Geographic Area Name **BUT Actual Territory Governed by Jurisdiction VARIES SIGNIFICANTLY** From the Geographic Area

Ex. 151 West Indies (Federation)

Ex. 151 Pacific Islands (Trust Territory)

CONFLICTS!!

ADD a QUALIFIER to Heading for Jurisdiction That Does NOT Conflict in Following 2 Cases:

Case 2.) When Heading for Jurisdiction is **SAME** as the Geographic Area Name **BUT Name of Jurisdiction has CEASED to EXIST**

Ex. 151 New Guinea (Territory)

Subject Heading for Island itself (which contains Current Jurisdictions: Papua New Guinea; Propinsi Irian Jaya): 151 New Guinea